I Mina'trentai Singko Na Liheslaturan Guâhan THE THIRTY-FIFTH GUAM LEGISLATURE Bill HISTORY 3/31/2020 12:55 PM

I Mina'trentai Singko Na Liheslaturan Guåhan BILL STATUS

BILL NO.	SPONSOR	TITLE	DATE INTRODUCED	DATE REFERRED	CMTE REFERRED	PUBLIC HEARING DATE	DATE COMMITTEE REPORT FILED	FISCAL NOTES	NOTES
330-35 (COR)	Joe S. San Agustin	AN ACT TO AMEND §\$ 10101 AND 10102 AND TO ADD A NEW § 10124, EACH OF CHAPTER 10, TITLE 3, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO PERMITTING ABSENTEE VOTING IN THE EVENT OF AN IMMINENT OR URGENT THREAT RESULTING FROM A PUBLIC HEALTH CRISIS OR DISEASE OUTBREAK.	9:28 a.m.						

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I MINA'TRENTAI SINGKO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2020 (SECOND) Regular Session

Bill No. 330-35 (COR)

Introduced by	<i>V</i> :

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Kelly Marsh (Taitano), PhD/C/N Joe S. San Agustin

AN ACT TO AMEND §§ 10101 AND 10102 AND TO ADD A NEW § 10124, EACH OF CHAPTER 10, TITLE 3, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO PERMITTING ABSENTEE VOTING IN THE EVENT OF AN IMMINENT OR URGENT THREAT RESULTING FROM A PUBLIC HEALTH CRISIS OR DISEASE OUTBREAK.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* finds that a crisis exists due to the outbreak of the novel coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19), which may negatively impair the efficient operation of voting during this year's scheduled elections.

I Liheslatura also finds that the Center for Disease Control is encouraging voters to use voting methods that minimize direct contact with other people, such as mail-in methods of voting if allowed in the jurisdiction, amid this public health crisis. However, current law, does not allow such an option for the people of Guam.

I Liheslatura further finds that the American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) recommends that multiple methods of requesting an absentee ballot, such as online, be made available to voters; ballots postmarked by Election Day are accepted and counted; in-person, secured drop boxes be made available through Election Day throughout the district, until polls close; and for states to begin processing absentee

I	ballots prior to Election Day.
2	It is, therefore, the intent of <i>I Liheslaturan Guåhan</i> to protect the right to vote
3	while also protecting the health and well-being of Guam voters by permitting
4	absentee voting during the public health crisis resulting from COVID-19 in order to
5	prevent further spread of the disease.
6	Section 2. § 10101 of Chapter 10, Title 3, Guam Code Annotated is hereby
7	amended to read:
8	"§ 10101. Conditions Upon the Right to Vote.
9	Any qualified voter of Guam may, as provided in this Chapter and
10	subject to the conditions of this Section, vote in any election by absentee ballot
11	if he or she will be prevented from personally going to the polls and voting on
12	election day because of:
13	(a) the conduct of his or her business or necessary travel;
14	(b) illness or physical disability;
15	(c) service in the Armed Forces or Merchant Marine of the United
16	States;
17	(d) employment with the government of Guam;
18	(e) attendance at an institution of learning;
19	(f) employment in the service of the United States or any federal
20	agency; or
21	(g) accompanying a spouse who is engaged in any activity listed
22	herein-; or
23	(h) of an imminent or urgent threat resulting from a public health
24	crisis or disease outbreak, including, but not limited to, the coronavirus
25	disease 2019 (COVID-19) or a State of Emergency declaring the same
26	issued by I Maga'hågan Guåhan or the President of the United States."
27	Section 3. § 10102 of Chapter 10, Title 3, Guam Code Annotated is hereby

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"§ 10102. Application for Ballot.

- (a) Except as provided herein under Subsection (b), any voter, under any of the circumstances specified in § 10101 may, not less than three (3) days, or, if application is made in person, not later than during the regular office hours of the day prior to any election, make application to the Commission for an official ballot to be voted at such election. Any such application shall be made in writing on a form furnished by the Commission.
- (b) A person classified under § 10101(b) may request an application for absentee ballot, and the absentee ballot, by telephone any time prior to the closing of the polls on election day. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a qualified voter under § 10101(h) may request for an absentee ballot prior to a day and time as determined and in a manner as prescribed by the Commission.
- (c) An application <u>or request</u> submitted for the primary election shall be considered an application or request for the subsequent general election."
- **Section 4.** A new § 10124 is hereby *added* to Chapter 10, Title 3, Guam Code Annotated to read:

"§ 10124. State of Emergency.

For the duration of a State of Emergency as declared by *I Maga'hågan Guåhan* or the President of the United States:

- (a) the provisions of this Chapter prescribing procedures for conducting elections *shall* be suspended to the extent that strict compliance with the same would prevent, hinder, or delay an election or negatively impair the efficient operation of voting.
- (b) the Guam Election Commission *shall* be authorized to determine and approve in a duly adopted resolution appropriate

1	requirements prescribing procedures for the conduct of elections held
2	during a State of Emergency."
3	Section 5. Effective Date. This Act shall become effective upon enactment.